This is a sample text illustrating style in

*Community Ecology*

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3 Another address. Author responsible for correspondence, etc.

**Keywords:** Author, Instructions, Manuscript, Paper, WINWORD. (No more than ten)

**Abstract:** This sample paper illustrates how to prepare the first and especially the final submissions to Community Ecology. Please follow these guidelines precisely in order to ensure correct typesetting and fast processing of your manuscript. Provide the keywords in alphabetic order, and words not appearing in the title may be listed only. **Abbreviations** and **Nomenclature** are required when taxon names and abbreviations appear in the text. The manuscripts should be in English, both British and American English are accepted. The text should be structured clearly in order to facilitate communication. See Gopen and Swan (1990) for a set of guiding principles of scientific writing.

The abstract may be continued in a different paragraph, but please avoid the use of more than three paragraphs. It should not exceed 250 words altogether.

**Abbreviations:** CA-Correspondence Analysis, PCA-Principal Components Analysis.

**Nomenclature:** Cronquist (1984) for higher plants and Patten (1988) for birds.

**Introduction**

In the main body of the text you can use first, second and third level headers, as exemplified above (Introduction) and below. No indentation or hanging indents should appear, unless you want such an effect to be manifested in the printed text. You may use

- bulleted text, 1
- bulleted text, 2

to emphasize a list. Spacing should be 1.5 or double.

**Second-level header**

Some text may be inserted here.

**Third-level header.** The text starts from here, in the same line as the header. Please do not use more than three header levels.

References to authors should follow the following style. Single authors are easy to refer to (Gray 1984, p. 145, Young 1988) or Brown (1999). Two authors are named as usual (Black and White 1974), whereas for many authors the usual structure should appear even for the
first appearance (William et al. 1959), no italics for et al., e.g., or i.e. For multiple papers in
the same year, use this (White 1977ab). A list of authors should look like (Red 1967, White
1977, Brown et al. 1998, pp. 123-156). References to unpublished material should be avoided
whenever possible, use them when they are absolutely necessary - (Green, personal
communication) or Black (in press). The latter one should appear in the list of references as
well. When software was used in your study, always provide correct references (Smith 1999,
Anonymous 1999). Please do your best to check if all references in the text appear in the list,
if the list does not contain unreferenced items, and if all years are correct.

Avoid footnotes, especially with large amount of text. Footnotes with equations cannot be
used.

Discussion

Use italics for taxon names (Platanus occidentalis) and for text to be emphasized. Use single
quotation marks ('odd use') for a specific use of an otherwise well-known term, and apply
double quotation marks ("for citation") for citing text from other sources. Refer to all figures
(Fig. 1) and tables (Table 4) in the text. In the manuscript, the first appearance of such a
reference should appear in boldface (Table 1, Fig. 4). This facilitates easy positioning of this
material. Table and figure captions should be self-explanatory, without repeating parts of the
main text. Colour figures are not yet supported. The figures should be drawn to allow
reduction to single column (7.5 cm) or double-column (15.5 cm) width. Use of very thin lines
should therefore be avoided. Black and white photographs, if also available in electronic
format, are accepted.

Mathematical and statistical symbols should appear in italics, $n$, and matrices and vectors in
boldface, $\mathbf{a}$, $\mathbf{B}$. You can number the equations as follows
\[ H = t \log a \] (1)

What is to be sent to the editor?

First submission

An electronic version of the manuscript (preferably PDF or WINWORD; consult the editor
for other possible formats for which conversion is possible), sent as an attachment or on a
diskette. (All figures embedded in text.)

Final submission

1. Figures, each in a separate file (BMP, TIF, PCX, postscript and WMF formats preferred,
consult the editor for other options) as email attachments (or on diskette).
2. A single hardcopy of the manuscript sent via airmail to J. Podani. Complicated tables
should be prepared in camera-ready format. Electronic version of the manuscript as email
attachment (or on a diskette). WinWord format is preferred, for other formats consult the
editors.

Acknowledgements: This paragraph should appear right before the References. The text
should be as short as possible.

References


